

**ANALYSIS OF SYNTACTIC STRUCTURE  
OF COORDINATION IN *EMMA*  
BY JANE AUSTEN**



**RESEARCH PAPER**

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education  
in English Department**

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2015**

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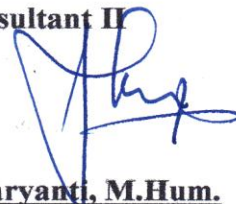
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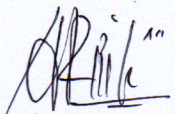
## TESTIMONY

The writer herewith asserts that there is no work had been submitted to get bachelor degree in any university in this research paper as far as the writer concerns there is no work or opinion had been written or published by others except the written references which are referred in this paper and mentioned in the bibliography.

If only there will be any incorrectness proved in the future in the writer's statements above, the writer will be fully responsible.

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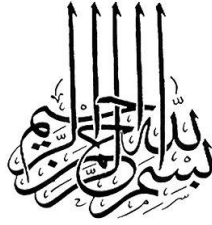
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## MOTTO



*"In Tansyurulloha Tansyurkum Wa Yustablit  
Aqdaamakum"*

(QS. Muhammad: 13)

## DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to:



*Exclusively my beloved father*



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The writer considers that this research paper is far from perfectness. Therefore, suggestions are welcomed and accepted to build the research be valuable for readers.

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The writer

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>COVER .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>APPROVAL .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ACCEPTANCE .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>TESTIMONY .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>MOTTO .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>DEDICATION .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT .....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>ABBREVIATION .....</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION</b>	
<b>A. Background of the Study .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>B. Previous Study .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>C. Research Problem .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>D. Objective of the Study .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>E. Limitation of the Study .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>F. Benefit of the Study .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>G. Research Paper Organization .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>CHAPTER II : UNDERLYING THEORY</b>	
<b>A. English Syntax .....</b>	<b>11</b>

B. Syntactic Category .....	12
C. English Syntactic Structure .....	13
1. Syntactic Structure of Modification .....	13
2. Syntactic Structure of Predication...	14
3. Syntactic Structure of Complementation .....	16
4. Syntactic Structure of Coordination .....	18
D. Type of Sentence .....	20
E. Clauses .....	23
F. Phrases .....	23
G. Conjunction .....	24
<b>CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHOD</b>	
A. Type of Research .....	25
B. Object of Research .....	25
C. Data and Data Source .....	25
D. Method of Collecting Data .....	26
E. Technique of Analyzing Data .....	26
<b>CHAPTER IV : DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION</b>	
A. Data Analysis .....	28
1. Type of Constituent being Combined .....	28
a. Words .....	29

b. Phrases .....	37
c. Clauses .....	53
2. The Highest Frequent of Categories	
being Coordinated .....	59
3. The distribution of Syntactic	
Structure of Coordination .....	63
a. Function in Sentence .....	63
b. Function in Phrase .....	68
B. Discussion .....	74
Table of Analysis .....	79
<b>CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION</b>	
A. Conclusion .....	96
1. Type of Constituent .....	96
2. The highest Frequent of categories	
being Combined .....	97
3. The Distribution .....	98
B. Suggestion .....	98
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>VIRTUAL REFERENCE .....</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>APPENDIXES .....</b>	<b>101</b>



## ABSTRACT

**ARI NUR HIDAYAH. A320080054. ANALYSIS OF SYNTACTIC STRUCTURE OF COORDINATION IN *EMMA* BY JANE AUSTEN. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta: Research Paper 2015.**

This research paper focuses on syntactic structures of coordination in Emma novel written by Jane Austen. This research has three objectives: (1) To identify the types of constituents combined to form syntactic structures of coordination in Emma novel written by Jane Austen, (2) To identify the highest frequent of category being coordinated in syntactic structures of coordination, and (3) To describe the distribution of syntactic structures of coordination in Emma novel by Jane Austen.

The object of the research is sentences having syntactic structures of coordination in chapter 1 of Emma novel written by Jane Austen, volume 1. The type of this research is descriptive qualitative research. To collect the data, the researcher used documentation method. The steps to analyze the data are reading, collecting, and numbering the data. To analyze the data, the researcher uses structural grammar by using Chinese boxes.

The results show that: 1) the types of constituents being combined are categorized in three groups: words which are noun, adjective, verb, to infinitive, and adverb; phrases which are noun phrase, adjective phrase, verb phrase, infinitive phrase, and prepositional phrase; and clauses which are independent clause and dependent clause, 2) the highest frequent of category being coordinated in Emma novel written by Jane Austen is independent clauses that has 23, 33% (14 data), and 3) the distribution of syntactic structures of coordination in Emma novel by Jane Austen analyzed based on its function in sentence and phrase: three functions in sentence: as predicate and as complement (subjective and objective complement) and two functions in phrase: as head and as modifier.

**Keywords:** *Syntax, Structure of Coordination, Structural Grammar, Chinese Boxes.*

## ABREVIATION

<b>N</b>	: Noun
<b>V</b>	: Verb
<b>Adj</b>	: Adjective
<b>Adv</b>	: Adverb
<b>NP</b>	: Noun Phrase
<b>VP</b>	: Verb Phrase
<b>AdjP</b>	: Adjective Phrase
<b>PP</b>	: Prepositional Phrase
<b>IC</b>	: Independent Clause
<b>DC</b>	: Dependent Clause
<b>AdjC</b>	: Adjective Clause
<b>AdvC</b>	: Adverbial Clause
<b>C</b>	: Complement
<b>P</b>	: Predicate
<b>Inf.</b>	: Infinitive
<b>Inf. P</b>	: Infinitive Phrase